A NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A1. Basis of preparation

The interim financial statements of the Group are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134, Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and Rule 9.22 and Appendix 9B of the ACE Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") ("Listing Requirements").

The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017. These explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide explanation of events and transactions that are significant for the understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2017.

The Group has adopted merger method for the preparation of this interim financial statement.

A2. Changes in accounting policies

Except as described below, the same accounting policies and methods of computation are followed in the consolidated financial statements as compared with the consolidated financial statements for 31 December 2017.

As of 1 January 2018, the Group has adopted the following new and revised MFRSs and amendments to MFRS and IC interpretation (collectively referred to as "pronouncements") which are effective for annual years beginning on or after 1 January 2018.

MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014)

MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Amendments to MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Clarifications to MFRS 15

The initial application on the above pronouncements did not have any material impact on the financial statements, except for MFRS 9 and 15 as disclosed below:

MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014)

The Group adopted MFRS 9, Financial Instruments on 1 January 2018. MFRS 9 replaces the guidance in MFRS 139 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement on the classification and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities, impairment of financial assets, and on hedge accounting.

MFRS 9 contains a new classification and measurement approach for financial assets that reflects the business model in which assets are managed and their cash flow characteristics.

The three principal classifications categories for financial assets are: measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) and fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL). The standard eliminates the existing MFRS 139 categories of held to maturity, loans and receivables and available for sale.

The Group has applied the simplified approach and record lifetime expected losses on all trade receivables.

MFRS 9 also replaces the incurred loss model in MFRS 139 with a forward-looking expected credit loss (ECL) model. Under MFRS 9, loss allowances will be measured on either 12-month ECLs or Lifetime ECLs.

There was no material impact on the accounting for the Group's financial assets upon initial application of the new model requirements.

A2. Changes in accounting policies (Cont'd)

MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The Group adopted MFRS 15, Revenue from Contracts with Customers on 1 January 2018. MFRS 15 replaces the guidance in MFRS 111 Construction Contracts, MFRS 118 Revenue, IC Interpretation 13 Customer Loyalty Programmes, IC Interpretation 15, Agreements for Construction of Real Estate, IC Interpretation 18, Transfers of Assets from Customers and IC Interpretation 131, Revenue Barter Transactions Involving Advertising Services. MFRS 15 provides a single model for accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers, focusing on the identification and satisfaction of performance obligations.

Effective 1 January 2018, the Group re-allocates the portion of contract consideration that, under MFRS 118, was allocated to sales of goods and/or installation services. Adjustments arising from the initial application has been recognised in the opening balance of the retained earnings and the carrying amount of the financial assets as at 1 January 2018 as disclosed below:

	Impact to adoption of MFRS 15 to opening balance at 1 January 2018
In RM'000	
Decrease in Retained earnings	2,443
Decrease in Other Payables	1,480
Increase in Other Receivables	1,590
Increase in Deferred Revenue	5,513

A3. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The Group's operations are not materially affected by seasonal or cyclical factors.

A4. Unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group during the current financial quarter under review.

A5. Material changes in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had a material effect in the current financial quarter under review.

A6. Debt and equity securities

There was no issuance, cancellation, repurchase, resale and repayment of debt and equity securities during the current financial quarter under review.

A7. Dividends paid

No dividends were paid by the Company in the current financial quarter and period under review.

A8. Segmental information

(a) Analysis of revenue by geographical area

		Preceding		Preceding
	Current	Corresponding	Current	Corresponding
	Quarter	Quarter	Year	Year
	Ended	Ended	To Date Ended	To Date Ended
	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	30/9/2018	30/9/2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Singapore	10,788	11,471	73,864	61,483
SEA (1)	2,263	3,189	5,289	13,899
Hong Kong & Taiwan	18,852	14	24,505	56
India	3,273	2,779	7,405	7,141
Others	6,803	10,651	10,107	19,053
Total revenue	41,979	28,104	121,170	101,632
Add: Inter-company transactions	3,507	3,412	8,362	9,887
Total revenue before eliminating inter company transaction	45,486	31,516	129,532	111,519
inter company transaction	75,700	31,310	127,332	111,317

Note: (1) SEA represents South East Asia countries excluding Singapore

(b) Analysis of revenue by product categories

	Current Quarter Ended 30/9/2018 RM'000	Preceding Corresponding Quarter Ended 30/9/2017 RM'000	Current Year To Date Ended 30/9/2018 RM'000	Preceding Corresponding Year To Date Ended 30/9/2017 RM'000
EDM Infrastructure Technology	39,404	26,389	113,648	97,230
EDM Managed Services	2,575	458	7,522	4,402
Total revenue	41,979	28,104	121,170	101,632
Add: Inter-company Transactions	3,507	3,412	8,362	9,887
Total revenue before eliminating inter company transaction	45,486	31,516	129,532	111,519

A8. Segmental information (cont'd)

(c) Analysis of segment results, assets and liabilities

	EDM Infrastructure Technology	EDM Managed Services	Investment Holdings	Others	Elimination/ Adjustment	Total
As at 30.9.2018 Results	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Segment results	14,193	3,265	(1,802)	249	(293)	15,612
Interest expenses	(475)	(564)	-	-	293	(746)
Profit/(Loss) before tax expense	13,718	2,701	(1,802)	249	-	14,866
Tax expense	(2,306)	(1,047)	-	-	-	(3,353)
Profit/(Loss) after tax expense	11,412	1,654	(1,802)	249	-	11,513
Segment assets	135,173	23,446	33,167	4,548	19,465	215,799
Segment liabilities	88,986	33,037	1,010	-	(43,428)	79,605
As at 30.9.2017 Results						
Segment results	9,759	1,366	(1,783)	339	10	9.691
Interest expenses	(231)	(59)	-	-	-	(290)
Profit/(Loss) before tax expense	9,528	1,307	(1,783)	339	10	9,401
Tax (expense)/income	(478)	(287)	(10)	2	-	(773)
Profit/(Loss) after tax expense	9,050	1,020	(1,793)	341	10	8,628
Segment assets	114,564	13,255	52,741	4,372	(44,502)	140,430
Segment liabilities	73,972	10,803	316	641	(23,643)	62,089

A9. Valuation of property, plant and equipment

There was no valuation of the property, plant and equipment in the current financial quarter under review.

A10. Material events subsequent to the end of the quarter

There were no other material events subsequent to the end of the current financial quarter and period to date that have not been reflected in this interim financial report except for the issuance and listing of a total 36,255,400 new ordinary shares in relation to the private placement exercise on 2, 3 and 4 October 2018.

A11. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group for the current quarter and financial period to-date.

A12. Contingent assets or liabilities

The Directors are not aware of any contingent liabilities which, upon crystallisation would have a material impact on the financial position and business of the Group as at reporting date.

A13. Capital commitments

There were no capital commitments in the current financial quarter under review.

A14. Significant related party transactions

During the current financial quarter, the Directors are not aware of any related party transactions which would have a significant impact on the financial position and business of the Group.

ADDITIONAL NOTES PURSUANT TO APPENDIX 9B OF THE LISTING REQUIREMENTS OF BURSA SECURITIES FOR THE ACE MARKET

B1. Review of performance of the Group

For the financial period ended 30 September 2018, the Group's revenue rose by 19.22% or RM19.538 million to RM121.170 million compared to RM101.632 million in the preceding equivalent financial period. The increase was due to higher volume sales recorded in Singapore, and contribution from Quantum Storage (Hong Kong) Limited which was acquired in December 2017. By geography, South East Asia countries (including Singapore) recorded higher revenue of RM79.153 million compared to RM75.382 million for the preceding equivalent financial period. Majority of the Group's revenue was derived from Singapore, amounting to RM73.864 million (60.96% of total revenue), followed by Hong Kong and Taiwan which recorded RM24.505 million (20.22%).

By product category, the Enterprise Data Management ("EDM") Infrastructure Technology segment continued to dominate the Group's revenue, amounting to RM113.648 million or 93.79% of total revenue, with EDM Managed Services making up the balance.

The Group's profit after tax rose from RM8.628 million to RM11.513 million as compared to the preceding equivalent financial period, with 26.10% increase from EDM Infrastructure Technology segment, and 62.16% increase from EDM Managed Services; this is also after a one-time charge of RM1.70 million for the Company Share Grant Plan in Q1FY2018. Both business segments continue to grow with resilient momentum, with EDM Managed Services accelerating at an exciting rate.

B2. Comparison with preceding quarter's results

	3 months ended		
	30/9/2018	30/6/2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Revenue	41,979	40,433	
Profit from operations	7,257	5,273	
Profit before tax expense	6,929	5,049	
Profit for the period	5,007	4,499	

Although revenue in the current quarter ended 30 September 2018 of RM41,979 million is only 3.82% or RM1.546 million higher than the previous quarter, the Group's profit from operations was higher by 37.63% or RM1.984 million as compared with the previous quarter; this is mainly due to larger proportion of higher profit margin projects in the current quarter. This is evident with the higher gross profit margin recorded at 29.37% as compared with the previous quarter of 23.66%.

B3. Prospects

Whilst the EDM Infrastructure Technology business will continue to be an important business driver, the Group's effort in expanding its EDM Managed Services is bearing results, and the Group will continue to increase its presence in the existing markets with new development and offering of managed services cum transnational infrastructure for data storage and backup solutions in the Asian region.

With strong momentum for the nine months financial period ended 30 September 2018, the Group expects its financial year 2018 to outperform financial year 2017.

B4. Tax expense

	Current Quarter Ended 30/9/2018 RM'000	Preceding Corresponding Quarter Ended 30/9/2017 RM'000	Current Year To Date Ended 30/9/2018 RM'000	Preceding Corresponding Year To Date Ended 30/9/2017 RM'000
Current tax - current year	(806)	(301)	(883)	(377)
- in prior years	-	(8)	(1)	(8)
Deferred taxation				
- current provision	(1,116)	(31)	(2,469)	(388)
	(1,922)	(340)	(3,353)	(773)

B5. Profit forecast and profit guarantee

The Group has not issued any profit forecast or profit guarantee during the current financial quarter under review.

B6. Status of corporate proposals

Initial Public Offering

The Company's entire enlarged issued and paid-up share capital of RM23,698,800 comprising 236,988,000 Kronologi Shares was listed and quoted on the ACE Market of Bursa Securities on 15 December 2014.

The gross proceeds from the Public Issue amounted to RM17.182 million and the status of the utilisation of the proceeds raised as at 30 September 2018 is as follows:-

		Proposed utilisation	Actual utilisation	Deviations/ Variation	Balance	
	Detail of utilisation	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	Time frame for utilisation
1)	Business expansion	6,000	-	(6,000)#	-	-
2)	Part-funding for the cash					-
	consideration#	-	6,000	6,000	-	
3)	Research and	3,500	3,500	-	-	Within 48 months ^
	development expenditure					
4)	Working capital	4,482	4,650	168	-	
5)	Estimated listing expenses	3,200	3,032	(168)*	-	
	Total gross proceeds	17,182	17,182	-	-	

[#] As disclosed in the Company's announcements dated 22 July 2016, 29 July 2016 and 2 September 2016, the proceeds allocated for business expansion had been varied to fund part of the cash consideration for the QSI Acquisition. The QSI Acquisition had been completed on 4 October 2016.

Private placement

On behalf of the Company's Board of Directors, TA Securities Holdings Berhad had on 2 August 2018 announced that the Company proposed to undertake a private placement of new ordinary shares, representing up to 10% of the total number of issued shares in the Company.

Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad had vide its letter dated 13 August 2018 approved the listing of and quotation for up to 36,255,400 new ordinary shares in the Company to be issued pursuant to the said private placement.

The Company has placed out 36,255,400 new ordinary shares and completed the private placement exercise on 4 October 2018.

^{*}In view of the actual listing expenses being lower than estimated, the excess will be utilised for working capital purposes.

[^]As disclosed in the Company's announcement dated 5 January 2018 for the extension of a further 12 months to utilise the research and development expenditure.

B7. Borrowings and debt securities

The total borrowings of the Group as at 30 September are as follows:

	Short Term RM'000	Long Term RM'000	Total RM'000
Secured			
2018			
Finance lease liabilities	3,522	8,974	12,496
Bill payable	14,690	-	14,690
	18,212	8,974	27,186
2017			_
Finance lease liabilities	1,210	1,784	2,994
Bill payable	12,279	-	12,279
	13,489	1,784	15,273

The finance lease liabilities are secured by lessor's title to the leased assets and the bill payable is secured by Corporate Guarantee by Kronologi Asia Berhad.

The finance lease liabilities and bill payable are denominated in Singapore Dollars and United States Dollars respectively.

B8. Material litigation

The Group has not been involved in any material litigation for the financial period under review.

B9. Dividends

The Board has not recommended any dividends for the current financial quarter under review and the financial period-to-date.

B10. Earnings per share

	Individu	al Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter	
		Preceding		Preceding	
	Current	Corresponding	Current	Corresponding	
	Quarter Ended	Quarter Ended	Year To Date Ended	Year To Date Ended	
	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	
Net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (RM'000)	5,007	2,508	11,513	8,628	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	350,505	274,699	350,505	274,699	
Basic earnings per share ("EPS") (sen)	1.43	0.91	3.29	3.14	

The diluted EPS has been calculated by dividing the Group's profit for the current quarter and financial period ended 30 September 2018 attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of shares that would have been in issue upon the fulfillment of the condition precedent for the QSI Acquisition and the QHK Acquisition . The calculation is as follows:

B10. Earnings per share (Cont'd)

	Individua	al Quarter	Cumulative Quarter		
		Preceding		Preceding	
	Current	Corresponding	Current	Corresponding	
	Quarter	Quarter	Year	Year	
	Ended	Ended	To Date Ended	To Date Ended	
	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	
Net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (RM'000)	5,007	2,508	11,513	8,628	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue as per Basic EPS ('000) Effect on issuance of share capital for QSI	350,505	274,699	350,505	274,699	
Acquisition ('000)		17,586		17,586	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	350,505	292,285	350,505	292,285	
Diluted EPS (sen)	1.43	0.86	3.29	2.95	

B11. Disclosure on selected expenses/income items as required by the Listing Requirements

Profit after tax expense is stated after charging/(crediting):-

		Preceding		Preceding
	Current	Corresponding	Current	Corresponding
	Quarter	Quarter	Year	Year
	E-dod	Ended	To Date	To Doto Ended
	Ended	Ended	Ended	To Date Ended
	30/9/2018	30/9/2017	30/9/2018	30/9/2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amortisation of development cost	49	13	112	38
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment	1,790	1,073	4,705	3,531
Realised foreign currency exchange (gain)/loss	(954)	(74)	(483)	(155)
Unrealised foreign exchange currency loss	23	378	(493)	1,508
Property, plant and equipment written off	-	-	-	16
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	(21)	-	(16)
Rental of premises	538	596	1,908	1,812
Rental of office equipment	5	5	15	14
Interest income	(57)	(80)	(224)	(95)
Finance costs	328	112	746	290

B13. Authorisation for issue

The interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 30 Oct 2018.

Kronologi Asia Berhad 30 Oct 2018